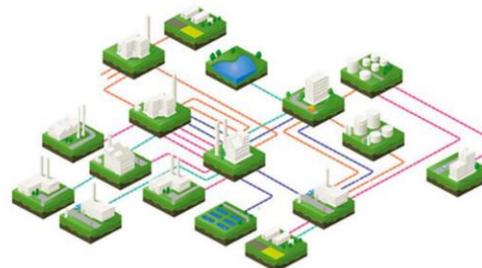
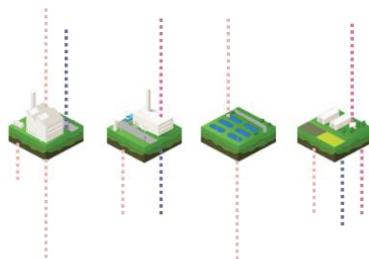




**TRADITIONAL**  
long linear logistics



**MULTIPLE CLOSED LOOPS**  
short circular systems



Economies of **SCALE**

- Vertically organized markets
- Optimization of distinctive processes
- Less complicated value chain
- Resource intensive
- Potential technology lock-in
- Robustness, less flexibility

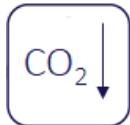
Economies of **SCOPE**

- Horizontally organized markets
- Process optimization on a holistic scale
- More complex, interacting value chain
- More sustainable processes & system efficiency
- Higher adaptability ('Tailor-made')

- Development of new technologies, products and business models
- Potential savings on public infrastructure
- Increasing societal benefits

Overview of the opportunities for decentralized systems versus traditional centralized systems (picture: after Kalundborg Symbiosis) [www.symbiosis.dk](http://www.symbiosis.dk)

# Living tomorrow



- 70%



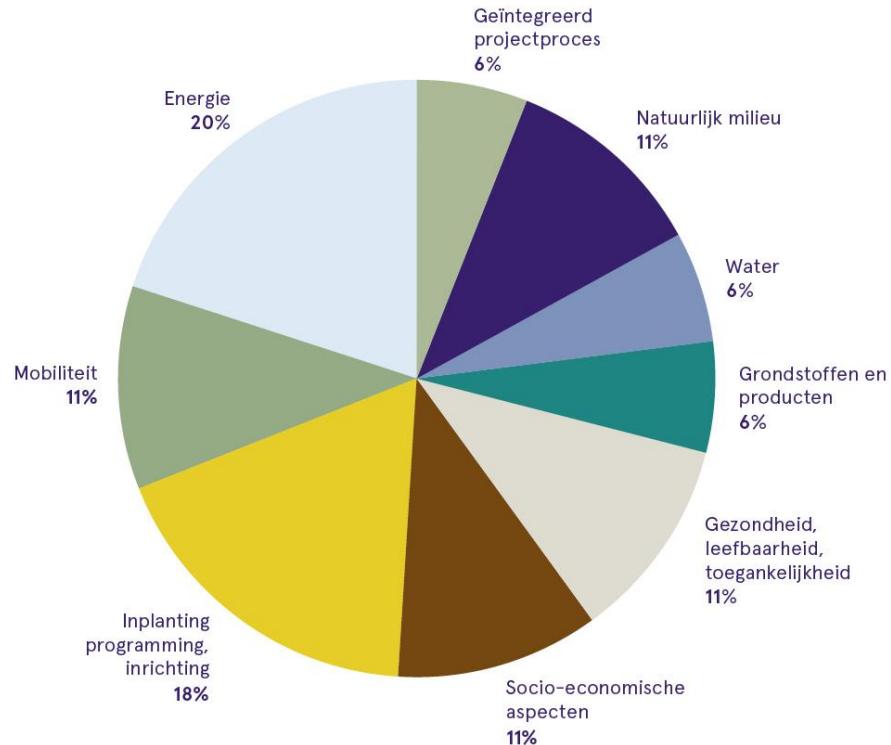
13%



47 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

Duurzaamheidsbarometer: 93,7

<https://stad.gent.nl/wonen-bouwen/stadsvernieuwing/toekomstvisie-voor-stadsvernieuwing/duurzaamheidsmeters>



# 4 activiteitsdomeinen DuCoop



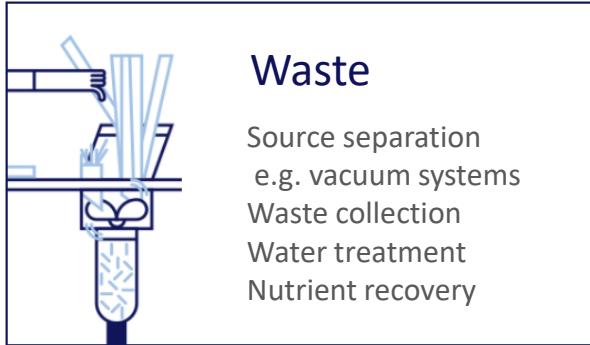
## Energy

4de gen. Heat network  
(waste heat Christeyns)  
rooftop PV  
Smart Grid appliances



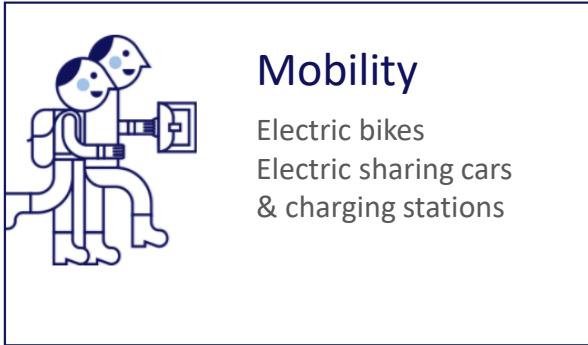
## Water

Local sanitation  
Reuse as process water  
(Christeyns)



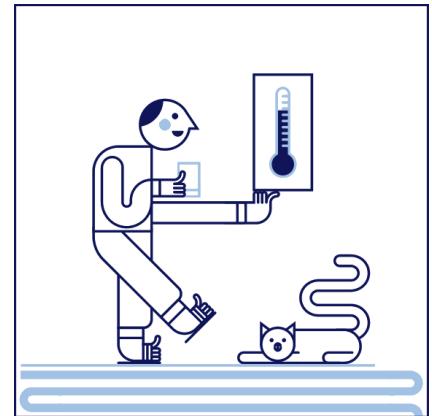
## Waste

Source separation  
e.g. vacuum systems  
Waste collection  
Water treatment  
Nutrient recovery



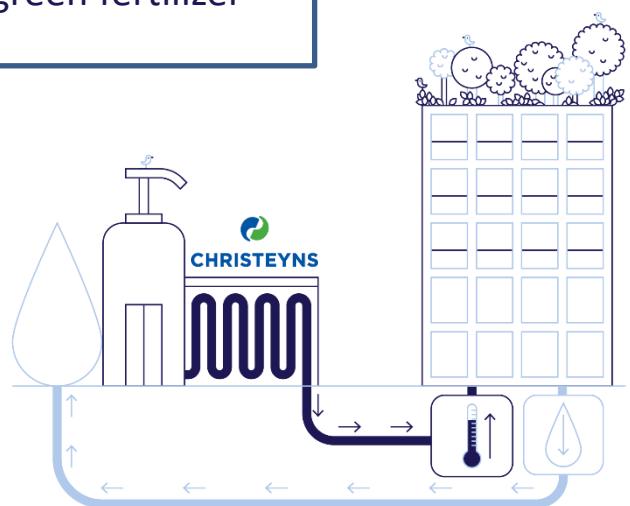
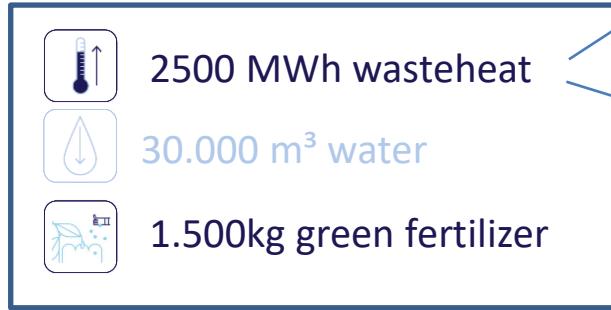
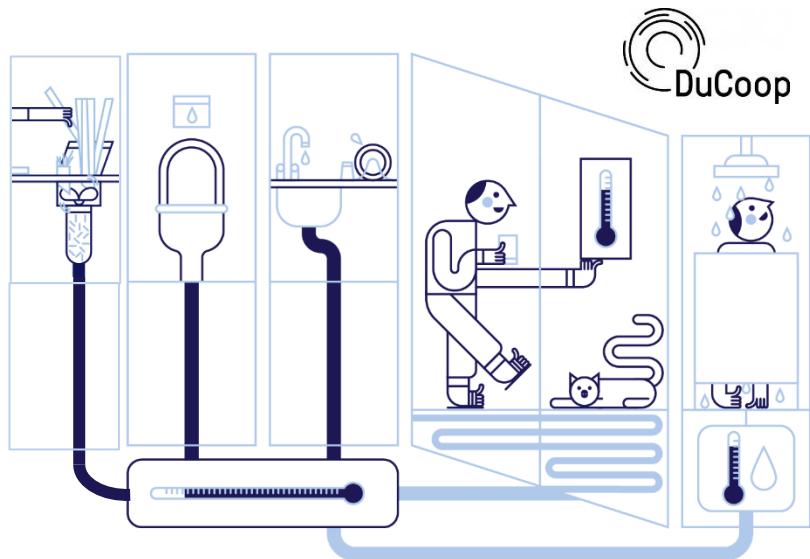
## Mobility

Electric bikes  
Electric sharing cars  
& charging stations

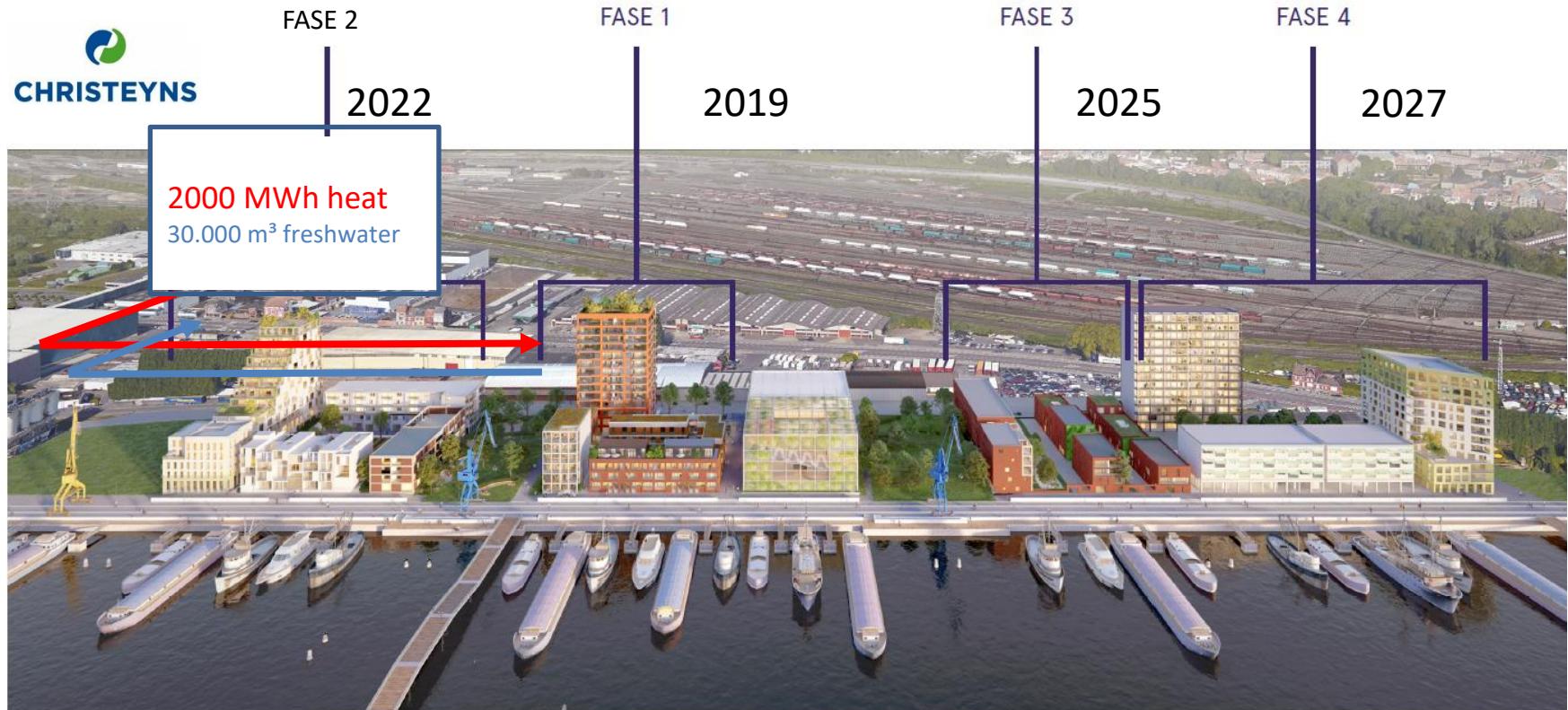


# ZAWENT UITGELEGD

## ZERO WASTEWATER WITH RECOVERY OF ENERGY & NUTRIENTS



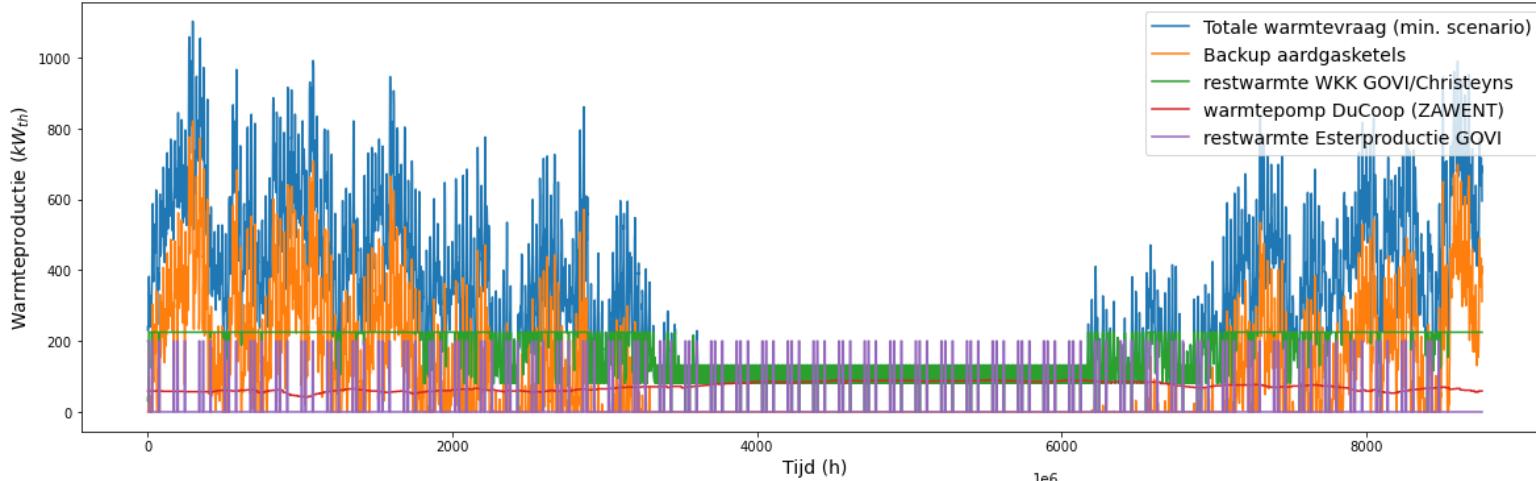
2/3 process heat  
Christeyns  
1/3 from  
wastewater



**> 400 Housing units + City complex (schools, sports infrastructure etc.)**



# Warmtenet: next steps



WKK restwarmte = 1050 MWh per jaar

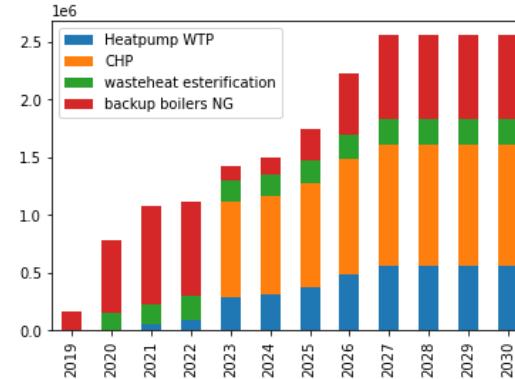
Warmtepomp afvalwater = 565 MWh per jaar

Restwarmte industriële processen = 220 MWh per jaar

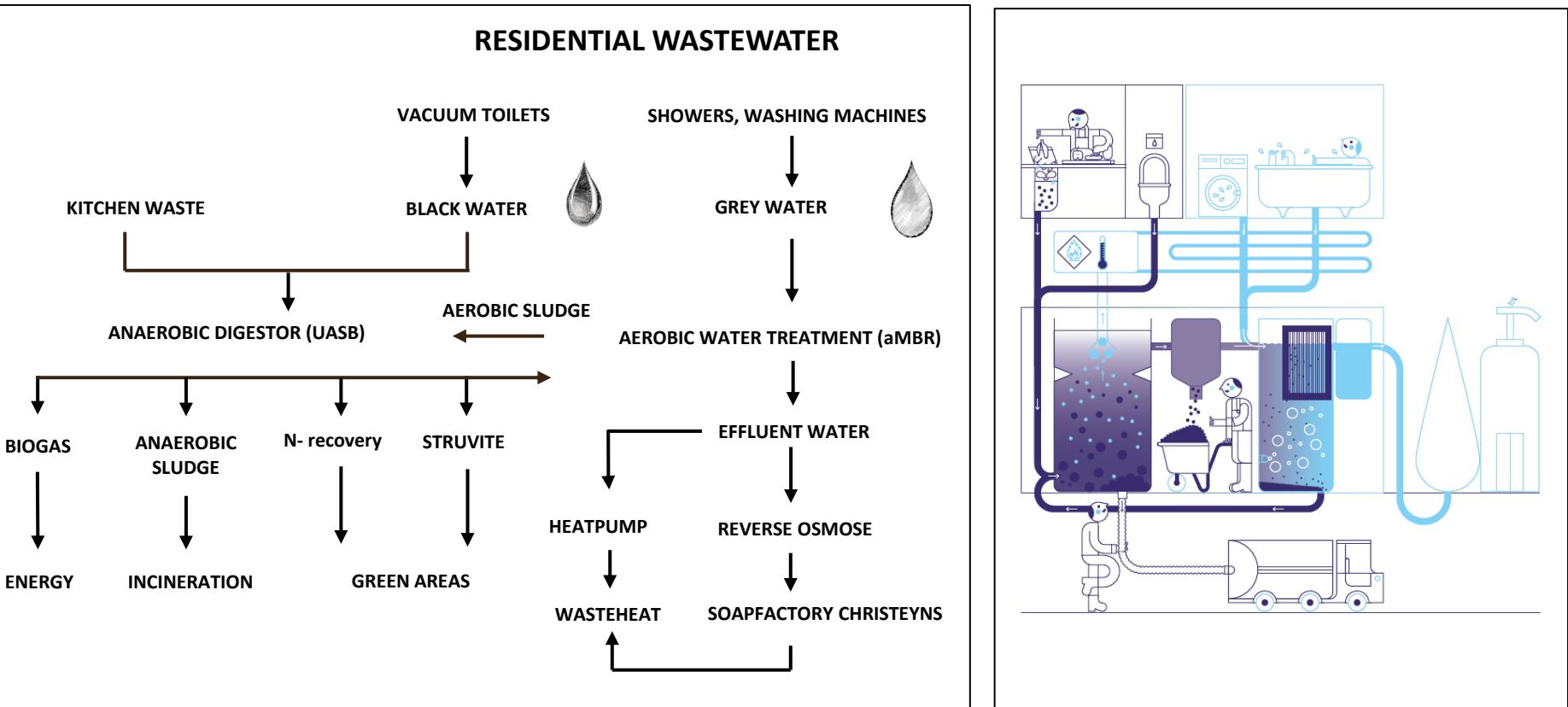
Lucht-water warmtepomp = to be determined

Aardgas backupketels = maximaal 724 MWh per jaar

Totale vraag = 2600 MWh per jaar



# DECENTRALE WATERZUIVERING



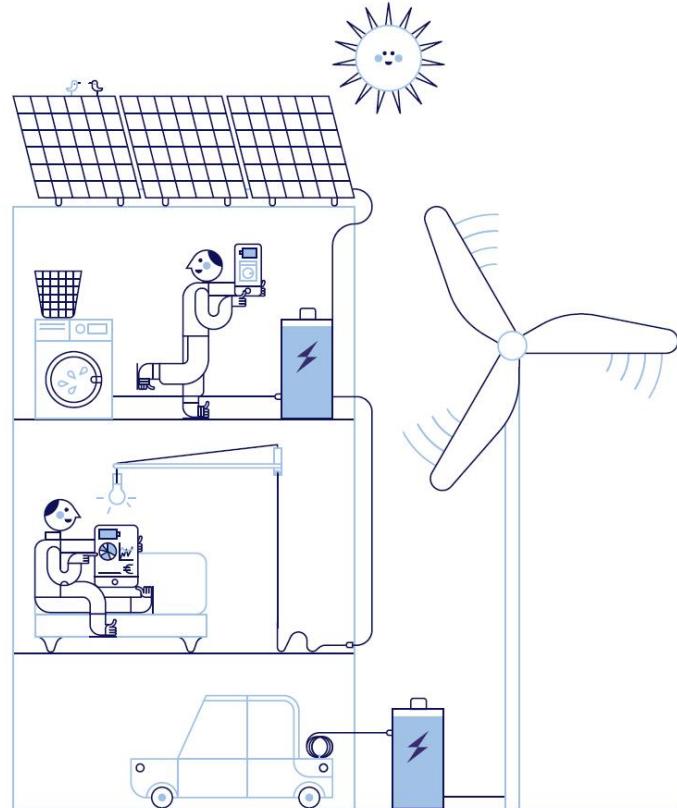
# Multi-energy District

## DATA MONITORING, VISUALISATIE & STURING

- Real time consumer data:  
water and energy consumption
- Monitoring and management of  
industrial processes

## ENERGY

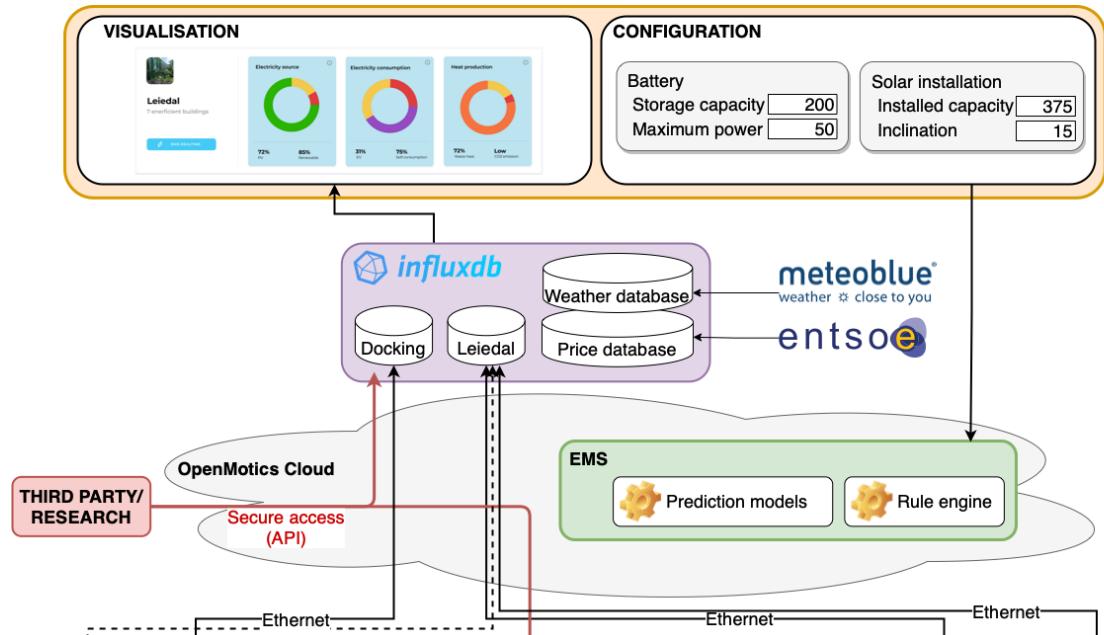
- Balancing of DuCoop portfolio  
(storage, demand side management)
- Optimization consumption of local RES  
and waste heat
- Limiting congestion of local DSO-grid
- Grid services (flexibility) to TSO



# Multi-energy District

## DATA MONITORING, VISUALISATIE & STURING

- Monitoring
- Sturing met focus op eigen verbruik en kostoptimalisatie
- Management-interface voor dagelijkse opvolging
- Integratie met derde partijen
- Elke assett houdt eigen PLC-sturing, die wordt geoptimaliseerd vanuit EMS



### De Nieuwe Dokken als pilootproject

- Via diverse Europese programma's is een lerend network ontstaan met gelijkaardige toepassingen in nieuwbouwprojecten
- Reeds een 10-tal gelijkaardige projecten zijn gebouwd (Sneek NL – 140 units, De Nieuwe Dokken - 400 units, Jenfelder Au Hamburg – 770 units, Oceanhamnen Helsingborg – 1000+ units, ...)
- Vlaamse spin off [www.Circular-Living.be](http://www.Circular-Living.be) ontwerpt integratie van circulaire technieken en ESCO-modellen voor nieuwbouwwijken

### **Circular Economy Service Company DuCoop (coöperatie)**

- Implementatie van nieuwe technologie vergt een nieuw business model teneinde wonen betaalbaar te houden
- DuCoop = CESCO (Circular Economy Services Company). Financiering opstart:
  - ✓ Mix van short term & long term Impact Capital Investors
  - ✓ Burgerparticipatie
  - ✓ Subsidies voor onredabele top (warmtenet, innovaties, ...)



# DE NIEUWE DOKKEN

Dank voor uw aandacht



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